

**2002
OKLAHOMA
MEAT BUCK
PERFORMANCE
TEST**

May 4 - August 17, 2002

Sponsored by the
Oklahoma Meat Goat
Association
and
Agricultural Research
and Extension Program at
Langston University



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RATIONALE

An influential aspect of meat goat production is the growth rate and/or feed efficiency. Objective performance records are needed when making informed genetic selections to improve average daily gain and/or feed efficiency. In order to compare animals from different ranches or environments, a central performance meat buck testing is conducted. The operation of this test is a cooperative effort between the Agricultural Research and Extension Program at Langston University and the Oklahoma Meat Goat Association.

The sharing of duties follows:

Oklahoma Meat Goat Association:

Administration, publicity, accounting

Langston University:

Facilities, labor, index calculation, daily management

I. ELIGIBILITY

1) The test is open to purebred and crossbred bucks born between December 1, 2001 and March 31, 2002

2) Bucks must be weaned at least two (2) weeks prior to the entry date. Entry date for the 2002 Meat Buck Performance Test is May 4, 11:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

3) All goats will be given a thorough examination by a veterinarian at entry. Goats showing signs of any contagious disease (pinkeye, soremouth, ringworm, abscesses, etc.) will be refused entry. Also, at entry, general conformation and soundness of all bucks will be evaluated by an Admission Committee made up of one Extension staff and the on-call veterinarian. Test bucks may be refused entry for any unsoundness condition which would limit their genetic merit.

4) At the time of entry, all goats must have had their feet trimmed.

5) At delivery to the test station, live weight of each buck must be at least 30 lbs.

6) Test bucks will be given a new ear tag by Extension staff at admission to the performance test. All Lamancha goats must be tattooed prior to admittance to the test station.

II. PROCEDURES

1) Bucks which are eligible for entry are required to have a certificate of

vaccination against tetanus, *C. perfringens* C+D (CDT) and caseous lymphadenitis (CL) at least one month before the performance test entry date.

At entry, bucks will also be:

- a) Given a test station ear tag
 - b) Dewormed with an anthelmintic chosen by the on-call veterinarian
 - c) Foot bathed (zinc sulphate)
 - d) Deloused
 - e) Scrotal circumference measured
 - f) Medicated as deemed necessary by the on-call veterinarian
 - g) Four weeks after the start of tests bucks will be vaccinated (booster) against tetanus and *C. perfringens* C+D (CDT) and caseous lymphadenitis (CL) by injection (separate needles will be used on each buck)
- 2) Bucks will be grouped in pens by weight. A minimum of 20 meat bucks from three separate breeders is required before the test will proceed.
- 3) During the course of the test, all bucks will be given a second delousing if needed.
- 4) Following a 14-day adjustment period, all bucks will commence an 84-day performance test. On-test, mid-test and off-test weights will be taken and will be the average of two weights taken on the same day over time. A progress report will be given to the Buck Test Committee once the bucks reach the midpoint of the performance test.
- 5) No animals will be released from the test station prior to the end of test without permission of the station manager. The manager reserves the right to reject any animal during the test and request the owner to remove it from the test station.
- 6) Visitors to the test station are encouraged, but interested persons are asked to contact Extension staff at (405) 466-3836 prior to their arrival.

III. FEES

1) Breeders will be expected to pay the expenses of the test including feed, medications, veterinary services (check-in inspection, vaccines, emergency treatment, etc.) and other expenses related to the performance test. Fees for the 2002 meat buck performance test will be \$100/buck. Half of this amount will be required as a deposit with the application form, the balance to be paid upon entry at the test station. Cost of unscheduled veterinary services will be at expense of the goat owner/breeder. Breeders whose goats are rejected on entry will be refunded their deposit.

2) Checks or money orders for fees should be made payable to Oklahoma Meat Goat Association.

3) All fees connected with the performance test must be paid before the animals are released.

IV. INDEXING

An index score will be calculated for each individual based upon:

- 30% on efficiency (units of feed per units of gain)
- 30% on average daily gain
- 20% on area of longissimus muscle (loin) at the first lumbar site as measured by real time ultrasound adjusted by the goat's metabolic body weight:
$$\frac{\text{area of longissimus muscle (loin)}}{BW^{0.75}}$$
- 20% circumference around the widest part of the hind left leg as measured with a tailor's tape adjusted by the goat's metabolic body weight:
$$\frac{\text{circumference of hind left leg}}{BW^{0.75}}$$

The adjustment to metabolic body weight will give lighter goats a fair comparison of muscling to heavier goats.

The deviation from the average of the parameters measured from the goats in the performance test will be used in the index calculation. Thus, the average index score for bucks on-test will be 100%. Bucks that are above average will have indexes above 100% and those below average will have index scores below 100%.

V. ABGA APPROVED TEST

The Oklahoma Meat Buck Performance Test has been designated by the American Boer Goat Association Board of Directors as an ABGA Approved Performance Test. Qualified fullblood or purebred Boer bucks will be eligible to earn points towards entry into the "Ennobled Herd Book". Candidate bucks must pass a pre-performance test inspection conducted by one (1) or more ABGA approved breeders.

Ten (10) points will be awarded a Boer buck who shows an average daily weight gain (ADG) in the top five percent (5%) of the animals on test. Five (5) points will be awarded a Boer buck who shows an average daily weight gain (ADG) in the next fifteen percent (15%) of the animals on test. All bucks must gain at least three-tenths (.3) pounds per day to be awarded any points.

VI. DRIVING DIRECTIONS

Driving Directions from Oklahoma City:

- j) take I-35 N
- k) at exit 157 (Guthrie), turn right onto SR-33 E
- l) drive 10 miles on SR-33 E to arrive at Langston
- m) turn south on N 3320 Rd. (just before west entrance to campus)
- n) drive $\frac{3}{4}$ mile and buck performance test station is the metal building on east side of road

Driving Directions from northeastern OK:

- 1. take I-44 W
- 2. at exit 211, turn right onto SR-33 W
- 3. drive 60 miles on SR-33 W to arrive at Langston
- 4. turn south on N 3320 Rd. (just beyond west entrance to campus)
- 5. drive $\frac{3}{4}$ mile and buck performance test station is the metal building on east side of road

Driving Directions from eastern OK:

- 1. take I-40 W
- 2. at exit 181 Shawnee, turn right onto US-177 N
- 3. stay on US-177 for 43 miles
- 4. turn left on SR-33 W
- 5. drive 13 miles on SR-33 W to arrive at Langston
- 6. turn south on N 3320 Rd. (just beyond west entrance to campus)
- 7. drive $\frac{3}{4}$ mile and buck performance test station is the metal building on east side of road

Driving Directions from southeastern OK:

- 1. from Shawnee, take US-177 N for 43 miles
- 2. turn left on SR-33 W
- 3. drive 13 miles on SR-33 W to arrive at Langston
- 4. turn south on N 3320 Rd. (just beyond west entrance to campus)
- 5. drive $\frac{3}{4}$ mile and buck performance test station is the metal building on east side of road.

Driving Directions from southwestern OK:

1. take I-40 E to Oklahoma City
2. take I-35 N
3. at exit 157 (Guthrie), turn right onto SR-33 E
4. drive 10 miles on SR-33 E to arrive at Langston
5. turn south on N 3320 Rd. (just before west entrance to campus)
6. drive $\frac{3}{4}$ mile and buck performance test station is the metal building on east side of road

Driving Directions from northwestern OK:

1. take SR-33 to Guthrie
2. from Guthrie, stay on SR-33 E to arrive Langston (10 miles)
3. turn south on N 3320 Rd. (just before west entrance to campus)
4. drive $\frac{3}{4}$ mile and buck performance test station is the metal building on east side of road

VII. CONTACT INFORMATION**Oklahoma Meat Goat Association:**

Mr. Jim Daniel
(405) 382-1901

Langston University:

Dr. Terry Gipson
(405) 466-3836

On May 4, 2002 (entry date), use the following telephone numbers:

Jim Daniel's mobile: (405) 880-1312
Langston's South Barn: (405) 466-2522